Message Text

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PAGE 01 NEW DE 07822 011553Z ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 TRSE-00 OMB-01 /057 W

-----011814Z 024113 /46

R 011240Z JUN 77
FM AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3789
INFO AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
AMCONSUL BOMBAY
AMCONSUL CALCUTTA
AMCONSUL MADRAS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE NEW DELHI 7822

E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: PINT, IN

SUBJECT: KASHMIR: CONTINUING CONTROVERSY OVER ARTICLE 370

REF: (A) NEW DELHI 7432, (B) NEW DELHI 7593

- 1. THE POLITICAL WAVES GENERATED BY SHEIKH ABDULLAH'S SECES-SION THREAT IF KASHMIR'S SPECIAL STATUS IS ERODED (REFTEL A) HAVE BEGUN TO DIMINISH SOMEWHAT, ALTHOUGH THE JANATA APPEARS PREPARED TO SEIZE UPON IT AS A CAMPAIGN ISSUE AGAINST THE SHEIKH.
- 2. PRIME MINISTER DESAI JOINED THE CHORUS OF JANATA AND GOI OFFICIALS IN STRONGLY DENYING AT A LUCKNOW PRESS CONFERENCE MAY 31 THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD ANY INTENTION OF ALTERING ARTICLE 370. THE DAY BEFORE, ABDULLAH HIMSELF APPEARED TO RETREAT SOMEWHAT FROM HIS EARLIER POSITION WHEN HE RELEASED THE TEXT OF A LETTER TO JANATA PRESIDENT CHANDRA SHEKHAR THANKING HIM FOR "CLARIFYING" THE RULING PARTY'S POSITION ON KASHMIR. IN HIS LETTER, THE SHEIKH REGRETTED THAT CERTAIN PROMINENT JANATA FIGURES (HE MENTIONED SUBRAMANIAM SWAMY, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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J.P. NARAYAN AND ASHOK MEHTA) HAD CAUSED CONFUSION AND DOUBTS AMONG KASHMIRIS BY THEIR RECENT STATEMENTS ON KASHMIR. WHILE RECOGNIZING THAT THE RULING PARTY WAS NEWLY-FORMED HE ASKED CHANDRA SHEKHAR TO ENSURE THAT JANATA LEADERS NOT ISSUE SUCH CONTRADICTORY AND CONFUSING STATEMENTS. ABDULLAH'S ACTION IS REGARDED BY SEVERAL OBSERVERS AS A BACKING DOWN FROM HIS SECESSION THREAT IN THE FACE OF STRONG REACTIONS FROM GOI AND

JANATA LEADERS (REFTEL B).

- 3. NONETHELESS, THE JANATA'S UNIT IN J&K NOW APPEARS PREPARED TO SEIZE THE ISSUE RAISED BY ABDULLAH AS A WEAPON AGAINST THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE IN THE STATE ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS. SEVERAL LOCAL JANATA LEADERS CHARGED ON MAY 31 THAT ABDULLAH'S 1975 KASHMIR ACCORD WITH MRS. GANDHI WAS THE FINAL BLOW TO THE STATE'S AUTONOMY SINCE IT MADE ARTICLE 370 "HOLLOW AND USELESS." ALLEGING THAT THROUGH REPEATED COMPROMISES THE CONGRESS AND THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE HAD ERODED KASHMIR'S AUTONOMY, THE JANATA LEADERS ACCUSED ABDULLAH OF COMMUNALISM AND OF BARTERING AWAY THE PEOPLE'S RIGHTS FOR THE SAKE OF GAINING PERSONAL POWER. WE ARE LIKELY TO HEAR MORE ON THIS SUBJECT AS THE CAMPAIGN GETS UNDER WAY.
- 4. THE ELECTION COMMISSION HAS SET JUNE 6 AS THE LAST DAY FOR FILING NOMINATION PAPERS IN J&K, WITH JUNE 9 AS THE FINAL DATE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF NOMINATIONS. GOHEEN

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